## UNAMENDED CLAIMS

- 1. (Previously Presented) A method of screening a sample of complex biological material for an affinity ligand that binds to a protein target, comprising:
- (1) mixing a protein target and a sample of complex biological material in solution to form a reaction mixture;
- (2) incubating the reaction mixture under conditions allowing complex formation by the target and any target-binding liquid present in the sample;
- (3) passing the reaction mixture through a first size-exclusion medium that removes from the reaction mixture any small molecular weight compounds each having a molecular weight less than a first preset value;
- (4) subjecting the size-excluded reaction mixture from step (3) to conditions promoting dissociation of any ligand/target complex into free ligand and free target; and
- (5) passing the reaction mixture resulting from step (4) through a second size exclusion medium that removes from the reaction mixture any molecule larger than a second preset value.
- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the first sizeexclusion medium removes molecules having a molecular weight of about 2,000 daltons or less.
- 3. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the first size-exclusion medium removes molecules having a molecular weight of about 1,500 daltons or less.

- 4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the first size-exclusion medium comprises a gel filtration or size exclusion HPLC column.
- 5. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein step (4) comprises adding to the size-excluded mixture from step (3), a solution comprising an organic solvent and an organic acid.
- 6. (Original) The method according to claims 1, 4, or 5, wherein the second size-exclusion medium comprises an ultrafiltration membrane.
- 7. (Original) The method according to claims 1, 4, or 5, wherein the second size-exclusion medium removes from the reaction mixture, molecules having a molecular weight of about 10,000 daltons or more.
- 8. (Original) The method according to claims 1, 4, or 5, wherein the second size-exclusion medium removes from the reaction mixture, molecules having a molecular weight of about 3,000 daltons or more.
- 9. (Original) The method according to claims 1, 4, or 5, wherein the second size-exclusion medium removes from the reaction mixture, molecules having a molecular weight of about 2,000 daltons or more.

- 10. (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein the ultrafiltration membrane removes from the reaction mixture, molecules having a molecular weight of about 10,000 daltons or more.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein the ultrafiltration membrane removes from the reaction mixture, molecules having a molecular weight of about 3,000 daltons or more.
- 12. (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein the ultrafiltration membrane removes from the reaction mixture, molecules having a molecular weight of about 2,000 daltons or more.
- 13. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 21, further comprising:
- (7) comparing the analytical results of step (6) with a reference standard.
- 14. (Original) The method of claim 13, wherein the reference standard comprises the analytical results of subjecting either a sample of the protein target alone or a mixture of the protein target with a non-target-binding natural sample, to steps (2)-(6).
- 15. (Canceled)
- 16. (Canceled)
- 17. (Canceled)
- 18. (Canceled)

- 19. (Canceled)
- 20. (Canceled)
- 21. (Original) The method according to claims 1, 4, or 5, further comprising, after step (5):
- (6) subjecting the reaction mixture resulting from step (5), to at least one structural or functional analysis.
- 22. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the at least one analysis in step (6) comprises a member selected from the group consisting of mass spectrometry analysis; liquid chromatography; liquid chromatography coupled on-line with mass spectrometry analysis; infrared spectroscopy; nuclear magnetic resonance; an alternative binding assay; a biochemical assay; a cell-based reporter assay; and an ELISA-based assay.